Mineral Trapping

Supplies

- Ancient Ocean Water: Sodium silicate solution, 50% Na₂SiO_{3(l)} (5 grams).
- Baking soda, NaHCO_{3(s)} (3 grams)
- A container of sand (100 grams) with a lid.
- Three lidded test tubes filled with white vinegar (14 mL each).
- A rack for holding the test tubes.
- A Mason jar with lid that has tubing in it. (CO₂ generator).

Instructions

- 1. Add 5 mL Ancient Ocean Water to the container of sand.
- 2. Close the lid.
- 3. Shake the container so all the sand and solution are well mixed (make sure all the sand is wet.
- 4. Place 3 grams $NaHCO_{3}(s)$ in the Mason jar.
- 5. Screw the lid onto the Mason jar.
- 6. Open the sand/solution container.
- 7. Place the tip of the tubing attached to the Mason jar in the sand container. Press the tip to the bottom of the container settling the sand around it.
- 8. Close the lid as much as you are able. Seal the rest of the container with the palm of your hand.
- 9. Using the syringe, introduce 40 mL vinegar into the Mason jar to produce CO₂.
- 10. Maintain the seal and CO₂ flow for 5 minutes.